

## HISTORY

|                                                                                                                                                               |    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| <i>Mariam Khanzadyan</i> , COLIN RENFREW'S STATE-FORMATION CONCEPTS AND THE POLITICAL FORMATIONS OF THE ARMENIAN HIGHLAND IN THE 2nd MILLENIUM BCE.....       | 6  |
| <i>Ruben Sahakyan</i> , GENERAL VLADIMIR POLTAVTSEV'S UNPUBLISHED MEMOIRS ABOUT THE PARTICIPATION OF ARMENIANS IN THE CAUCASIAN CAMPAIGN OF WORLD WAR I ..... | 14 |
| <i>Aram Hovhannisyan</i> , ON THE POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN CILICIAN ARMENIA IN THE 1320s .....                                                               | 54 |
| <i>Lilit Zakaryan</i> , THE REFUGEE ISSUE IN THE SUPREME COUNCIL OF THE REPUBLIC OF ARMENIA IN THE CONTEXT OF STATE BUILDING IN 1990-1991 .....               | 61 |

## POLITICAL SCIENCES

|                                                                                                                       |    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| <i>Lilit Sarvazyan</i> , PRINCIPLES OF PARLIAMENTARISM IN THE CONTEXT OF WESTERN ARMENIAN CONSTITUTIONAL CULTURE..... | 81 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|

## RELIGION

|                                                                                                                                                    |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| <i>Fr. Movses (Davit) Sahakyan</i> , PREREQUISITES FOR THE EMERGENCE AND FORMATION OF INDEPENDENT THEOLOGICAL THOUGHT IN THE ARMENIAN CHURCH ..... | 98 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|

## ECONOMY

|                                                                                               |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <i>Yuri Suvaryan, Meri Manucharyan</i> , QUALITY AND EFFICIENCY OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ..... | 120 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|

## EDUCATION

|                                                                                                                                                                                         |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <i>Daniel Gazdik</i> , INTERSECTION OF CONFLICTING INTERESTS IN THE OTTOMAN BORDERLANDS: THE SANASARIAN SCHOOL OF ERZURUM IN RUSSIAN CONSULAR REPORTS ON THE EVE OF THE GREAT WAR ..... | 136 |
| <i>Nelli Minasyan, Srbuhi Smbatyan</i> , THE PROBLEM OF RAISING THE ROLE OF THE TEACHER IN MODERN ARMENIAN SOCIETY .....                                                                | 149 |

## BOOK REVIEWS

|                                                                                                                                                                              |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <i>Mher A. Harutyunyan</i> , MILITARY CONSTRUCTION IN ARTSAKH (1991–2006), reviewed by <i>Hayk Nazaryan</i> .....                                                            | 160 |
| <i>Andrey Maksimchik, Oksana Solopova, Ekaterina Roeva-Mkrtychyan</i> , ADMIRAL ISAKOV, reviewed by <i>Suren Sargsyan</i> .....                                              | 163 |
| <i>Artsrun Hovhannisyan</i> , THE COMPLEX/MULTILAYERED WARFARE: SUMMARY OF SIXTH-GENERATION WARFARE, reviewed by <i>Ruslan Tsakanyan</i> .....                               | 168 |
| <i>Vanik Virabyan</i> , ARMENIA AND THE MILITARY-POLITICAL REPRESENTATIONS OF EUROPEAN COUNTRIES IN TRANSCAUCASIA, 1917-1920, reviewed by <i>Avetis H. Harutyunyan</i> ..... | 174 |

## NEW BOOKS

|                                                                                                                                                           |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <i>Anahid Matossian</i> , <b>SYRIAN-ARMENIAN WOMEN MIGRANTS IN ARMENIA. GENDER, IDENTITY, AND PAINFUL BELONGING</b> .....                                 | 180 |
| <i>Arpenik Ghazarosyan</i> , <b>THE SCRIPTORIA AND MANUSCRIPT LEGACY OF THE REGION OF GEGHAM</b> .....                                                    | 180 |
| <i>Ashkhunj Poghosyan, Karen Pahlevanyan, Svetlana Poghosyan</i> , <b>A SELECTION OF CARPETS FROM THE ARMENIAN ETHNOGRAPHIC MUSEUM</b> .....              | 181 |
| <i>Edita Gzoyan (Volume Editor)</i> , <b>THE SILENCED CRIME: Forcible Child Transfer During the Armenian Genocide</b> .....                               | 181 |
| <i>Garik Atanesyan, Mihran Galstyan, Gayane Hakobyan, Lusine Angelush</i> , <b>WAR AND MEMORY: THE PROBLEM OF MEMORIALIZATION OF THE 44-DAY WAR</b> ..... | 182 |
| <i>Hasmik Khalapyan</i> , <b>THE ARMENIAN WOMEN'S MOVEMENT IN THE LATE OTTOMAN EMPIRE. MODERNITY, NATIONALISM AND GENDER</b> .....                        | 183 |
| <i>Julien Zarifian</i> , <b>THE UNITED STATES AND THE ARMENIAN GENOCIDE: HISTORY, MEMORY, POLITICS</b> .....                                              | 183 |
| <i>Mischa Geracoulis</i> , <b>MEDIA FRAMING AND THE DESTRUCTION OF CULTURAL HERITAGE NEWS NARRATIVES ABOUT ARTSAKH AND GAZA</b> .....                     | 184 |
| <i>Sergey Vardanyan</i> , <b>IN THE FOOTSTEPS OF THE EXILED HAMSHEN ARMENIANS (TRAVELOGUE, ETHNOGRAPHY, FOLKLORE, DICTIONARY)</b> .....                   | 185 |
| <i>Talin Suciyan</i> , <b>ARMENIANS IN TURKEY AFTER THE SECOND WORLD WAR. AN ARCHIVAL READER OF USSR CONSULAR DOCUMENTS</b> .....                         | 185 |
| <i>Vahan Melikyan</i> , <b>THE PROCESS OF THE SEPARATION OF TRANSCAUCASIA FROM RUSSIA: THE EMERGENCE OF INDEPENDENT STATES (JANUARY–MAY 1918)</b> .....   | 186 |
| <i>Zabel Yesayan</i> , <b>THE AGONY OF A PEOPLE: Haig Toroyan's Eyewitness Account of the Armenian Genocide</b> .....                                     | 186 |