

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF
ARMENIAN GENOCIDE STUDIES

VOLUME 9, NO. 2, 2024

International Journal of Armenian Genocide Studies

Published by Armenian Genocide Museum & Institute Foundation

Editor in Chief:

Dr. Edita Gzoyan, *Armenian Genocide Museum-Institute Foundation, Armenia*
agmidirector@genocide-museum.am

Associate Editors:

Dr. Harutyun Marutyan, *Armenian Genocide Museum-Institute Foundation, Armenia*
harutyun.marutyan@genocide-museum.am

Dr. Gevorg Vardanyan, *Armenian Genocide Museum-Institute Foundation, Armenia*
vardanyan@genocide-museum.am

Editorial Board

Dr., Prof. Rouben Paul Adalian, *Armenian National Institute, Washington, D.C., USA*
rouben.adalian@ani-dc.org

Dr., Prof. Peter Balakian, *Colgate University, New York, USA*
pbalakian@colgate.edu

Dr. Matthias Bjørnlund, *Kristeligt Dagblads Forlag, Denmark*
matthiasb@webspeed.dk

Dr., Associate prof. Lerna Ekmekçioğlu, *Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), USA*
csmcn@mit.edu

Dr. Donna-Lee Frieze, *Deakin University, Melbourne, Australia*
donna-lee.frieze@deakin.edu.au

Dr., Prof. Sévane Garibian, *University of Geneva, Switzerland*
Sevane.Garibian@unige.ch

Dr., Prof. Elke Hartmann, *Free University Berlin, Germany*
elke.hartmann@fu-berlin.de

Dr., Prof. Raymond Kevorkian, *Foreign Member of National Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Armenia, France*
rhkevorkian@gmail.com

Dr. Prof., Hans-Lukas Kieser, *University of Zurich, Switzerland*
hanslukas.kieser@newcastle.edu.au

Dr. Suren Manukyan, *Armenian Genocide Museum-Institute Foundation, Armenia*
manukyan.suren@genocide-museum.am

Dr. Armen Marsoobian, *Southern Connecticut State University, New Haven, CT, USA*
marsoobiana1@southernct.edu

Dr., Prof. Vahram Shemmassian, *California State University, Northridge, USA*
vahram.shemmassian@csun.edu

Dr. Vahé Tachjian, *Houshamadyan Project, Germany*
vtachjian@gmx.de

Dr., Prof. Henry Theriault, *Worcester State University, USA*
henry.theriault@worcester.edu

Dr., Prof. Rubina Perroomian, *University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA), USA*
rubinap@aol.com

Book Review Editor:

Dr., Prof. Bedross Der Matossian, *University of Nebraska-Lincoln, USA*
bdermatossian2@unl.edu

International Journal of Armenian Genocide Studies (ISSN 1829-4405) is a peer-reviewed journal published bi-annually by the Armenian Genocide Museum-Institute Foundation since 2014 (8/8 Tstitsernakaberd highway, 0028 Yerevan, Republic of Armenia (+374 10) 39 09 81, www.genocide-museum.am). *International Journal of Armenian Genocide Studies (IJAGS)* publishes articles and reviews related to genocide studies with a special focus on the Armenian Genocide. Articles dealing with research and theory from various disciplines and fields, including anthropology, law, education, gender studies, history, arts and literature, philosophy, political science, psychology, religious studies and sociology are being accepted. Articles, reviews and other materials published in the IJAGS reflect the opinion of the authors and may not necessarily coincide with the approaches of the Armenian Genocide Museum-Institute Foundation. The Armenian Genocide Museum-Institute Foundation cannot accept any legal responsibility for the errors and omissions made by the authors.

Submissions should be made through the submission portal at

<https://agmipublications.am/index.php/ijags/about/submissions>.

For inquiries, please contact ijags@genocide-museum.am.

Those interested in submitting books for review, should contact the Book Review Editor, Dr. Bedross Der Matossian at bdermatossian2@unl.edu

© Armenian Genocide Museum & Institute Foundation

For more information on International Journal of Armenian Genocide Studies, please visit:

<https://agmipublications.am/index.php/ijags>

ISSN 1829-4405

eISSN 2738-2931

Cover design by Lusine Matevosyan
Layout by Arax Aleksanyan

Printed by